

**ANNEX 2****PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN 20-24 MARRIED/IN UNION BEFORE AGE 18 BY BACKGROUND CHARACTERISTICS. 2000-2011**

Country or territory	Total (%)	Residence (percent)		Level of Education (percent)			Household wealth (Wealth Index Quintiles) (percent)					Source
		Rural	Urban	No Education	Primary	Secondary or higher	Poorest 20%	Second	Middle	Fourth	Richest 20%	
Afghanistan	39.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NRVA 2007/2008
Albania	9.6	11.6	7.3	18.7	14.3	4.5	6.6	12.9	17.6	7.7	4.8	DHS 2008-09
Algeria	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	MICS 2006
Armenia	7.2	8.5	6.2	0.0	39.2	6.0	10.2	6.0	11.1	3.7	5.0	DHS 2010
Azerbaijan	12.2	15.2	9.6	11.3	26	11.8	17.2	14	14.5	8.9	7.5	DHS 2006
Bangladesh	66.2	70.3	53.3	82	80.4	57.2	83.2	78	72.3	58.8	46.3	DHS 2007
Belarus	6.6	9.6	5.8	16.9	19.1	3.9	16.0	8.9	7.5	5.3	1.8	MICS 2005
Benin	34.4	46.8	18.8	47.1	27.8	6.1	56.9	51.1	45.1	27.2	10.5	DHS 2006
Bhutan	25.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	MICS 2010
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	21.7	29.8	18.4	19.3	44.9	12.5	34.7	30.2	30.7	18.6	5.0	DHS 2008
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5.5	7.0	2.4	50	22.6	2.5	14.0	5.9	3.1	3.6	2.7	MICS 2006
Brazil	35.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	PNDS 2006
Burkina Faso	47.8	61.2	26.8	59.8	41.5	3.0	60.6	63.5	60.2	56.5	25.6	MICS 2006
Burundi	17.8	18.1	13.4	20.9	18.4	4.0	20.6	22.5	19.9	13.2	12.6	MICS 2005
Cambodia	18.4	24.6	18.0	28.0	27.0	13.1	28.9	26.3	25.2	23.3	16.2	DHS 2010
Cameroon	36.3	56.5	22.7	79.0	44.7	12.5	70.9	53.5	46.8	28.3	11.2	MICS 2006
Cape Verde	18.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	DHS 2005
Central African Republic	60.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	MICS 2006
Chad	71.5	73.9	65.4	78.3	67.1	37.0	67.3	70.2	82	75.2	66.2	DHS 2004
Colombia	23.0	36.4	19.9	53.0	53.3	18.8	43.1	33.1	23.2	13.1	7.2	DHS 2010
Congo	33.3	43.0	28.7	38.4	45.6	28.0	43.9	38.6	41.7	24.2	17.2	AIS 2009
Djibouti	5.4	12.7	5.2	9.6	6.8	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	MICS 2006
Dominican Republic	39.6	50.1	35.6	56.4	75.3	27.5	64.2	51.4	40.0	28.7	21.2	DHS 2007
Ecuador	22.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	ENDEMAIN 2004
Egypt	16.6	22.0	9.4	34.1	32.5	14.8	30.1	19.4	19.4	11.9	4.8	DHS 2008
El Salvador	25.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	FESAL 2008
Eritrea	47.0	59.8	30.5	64.1	53.3	12.0	46.4	63.7	66.2	47.8	20.6	DHS 2002
Ethiopia	41.2	49.0	21.7	62.9	37.5	10.3	59.2	56.4	46.8	42.2	22.0	DHS 2011
Gabon	33.6	48.6	30.3	41.1	44.7	27.4	-	-	-	-	-	DHS 2000
Gambia	35.9	45.3	24.4	51.1	42.1	10.5	56.3	42.2	39.5	35.1	18.1	MICS 2005-06
Georgia	17.2	23.1	12.4	49.1	34.0	7.1	29.1	21.0	18.3	11.3	12.6	MICS 2005
Ghana	24.6	37.7	12.7	46.5	41.6	15.3	22.4	31.0	51.8	5.2	26.9	DHS 2008
Guatemala	30.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	ENSMI 2008/09
Guinea	63.1	74.9	44.5	72.7	47.9	27.3	78.9	74.2	74.8	54.9	45.7	DHS 2005
Guinea-Bissau	22.0	31.5	14.2	32.7	21.1	7.9	33.2	32.8	28.3	24.9	10.1	MICS 2010

Country or territory	Total (%)	Residence (percent)		Level of Education (percent)			Household wealth (Wealth Index Quintiles) (percent)					Source
		Rural	Urban	No Education	Primary	Secondary or higher	Poorest 20%	Second	Middle	Fourth	Richest 20%	
Guyana	23.0	22.2	14.5	12.4	44.7	16.6	39.9	22.4	23.6	15.0	9.6	DHS 2009
Haiti	29.9	32.6	27.4	47.7	40.6	19.8	38.4	32.0	32.0	34.7	19.4	DHS 2005-06
Honduras	38.8	32.5	45.8	62.9	51.4	18.9	52.2	50.6	46.0	34.5	19.3	DHS 2005-06
India	47.4	56.2	29.3	76.5	61.8	27.2	75.3	66.6	52.4	36.7	16.3	NFHS 2005-06
Indonesia	22.0	30.1	13.1	30.1	45.2	12.5	28.9	28.0	20.0	17.0	13.2	DHS 2007
Iraq	17.0	19.1	15.9	26.5	19.6	10.3						MICS 2006
Jamaica	8.6	10.7	7.4	0.0	0.0	8.7	-	-	-	-	-	MICS 2005
Jordan	10.2	7.1	10.8	14.1	17.7	15.5	13.6	12.6	12.5	10.8	4.2	Interim DHS 2009
Kazakhstan	7.3	9.2	6.0	22.5	12.8	2.8	8.3	9.8	7.9	4.9	6.1	MICS 2006
Kenya	26.4	31.3	15.6	66.7	35.9	5.6	52.3	28.9	29.2	22.8	13.9	DHS 2008-09
Kiribati	20.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	DHS 2009
Kyrgyzstan	10.4	13.6	6.7	0.0	24.1	8.6	16.8	6.8	13.9	11.8	5.0	MICS 2006
Lebanon	11.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	MICS 2000
Lesotho	18.8	21.4	13.6	63.1	32.6	9.4	35.3	26.7	19.9	15.1	8.5	DHS 2009
Liberia	37.9	48.6	24.9	56.3	42.3	17.3	56.9	48.0	42.9	30.5	17.7	DHS 2007
Madagascar	48.2	51.0	35.4	67.9	52.9	27.6	65.4	59.4	47.2	41.2	31.9	DHS 2008-09
Malawi	49.6	54.4	31.0	65.6	62.2	16.4	59.8	61.7	56.7	48.9	25.7	DHS 2010
Maldives	3.9	3.8	4.0	16.2	12.0	2.7	4.3	4.3	3.6	4.2	3.4	DHS 2009
Mali	55.0	76.5	60.4	77.0	64.3	37.9	72.6	77.9	76.3	75.8	57.7	MICS 2010
Marshall Islands	26.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	DHS 2007
Mauritania	35.4	44.1	27.3	51.0	41.3	15.3	50.7	45.5	38.7	33.1	19.7	MICS 2007
Mexico	22.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	ENADID 2009
Mongolia	3.9	11.9	7.0	17.9	13.8	7.5	14.2	11.7	7.5	7.1	4.4	RHS 2008
Montenegro	4.8	4.5	4.9	0.0	18.8	2.5	9.7	9.1	2.3	3.3	1.2	MICS 2005
Morocco	15.9	21.1	12.0	24.1	16.4	6.2	22.7	22	15.8	11.4	8.3	DHS 2003-04
Mozambique	51.8	65.5	40.6	67.2	56.6	11.5	69.8	63.8	63.9	54.6	32.1	MICS 2008
Namibia	8.6	11.4	5.6	32.5	18.7	5.1	18.3	7.2	13.4	5.9	1.1	DHS 2006-07
Nauru	26.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	DHS 2007
Nepal	40.7	42.9	26.9	71.7	56.7	22.9	61.8	52.2	47.7	35.8	17.0	DHS 2011
Nicaragua	40.6	55.1	36.4	69.1	62.5	25.2	-	-	-	-	-	ENDESA 2006-07
Niger	74.5	83.5	42.1	81.2	62.7	17.2	80.5	83.3	84.3	83.5	47.5	DHS 2006
Nigeria	39.4	49.8	21.6	82.1	53.8	12.5	70.8	64.7	43.1	23.1	10.6	DHS 2008
Occupied Palestinian Territory	18.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	PCBS 2004
Pakistan	24.0	29.3	15.6	40.0	22.8	9.9	48.9	33.3	23.8	17.7	9.5	DHS 2006-07
Papua New Guinea	21.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	DHS 2006
Paraguay	17.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	RHS 2004
Peru	17.5	34.3	11.8	52.2	45.0	11.3	43.4	34.4	20.7	12.0	3.7	DHS 2008

## ANNEX 2 (CONTINUED)

## PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN 20-24 MARRIED/IN UNION BEFORE AGE 18 BY BACKGROUND CHARACTERISTICS, 2000-2011

Country or territory	Total (%)	Residence (percent)		Level of Education (percent)			Household wealth (Wealth Index Quintiles) (percent)					Source
		Rural	Urban	No Education	Primary	Secondary or higher	Poorest 20%	Second	Middle	Fourth	Richest 20%	
Philippines	14.2	18.6	11.1	43.3	40.8	10.8	35.4	23.3	12.6	7.6	4.7	DHS 2008
Republic of Moldova	18.9	22.2	15.5	100.0	0.0	10.0	23.3	27.8	18.6	12.6	17.4	DHS 2005
Rwanda	8.1	8.2	7.5	19.6	8.1	3.1	12.9	7.5	7.8	7.1	6.0	DHS 2010
Sao Tome and Principe	34.4	41.9	27.2	48.7	51.2	13.5	38.4	45.0	42.8	39.5	6.5	DHS 2008-09
Senegal	32.9	49.3	16.9	48.1	26.0	6.2	65.9	46.2	32.1	22.2	13.2	DHS 2010-11
Serbia	5.8	8.3	3.8	0.0	30.4	2.5	17.8	6.2	6.3	2.6	0.8	MICS 2005
Sierra Leone	47.9	61.1	30.4	64.2	51.8	12.1	61.8	63.1	65.2	45.4	23.1	DHS 2008
Solomon Islands	22.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	DHS 2007
Somalia	45.3	52.4	35.2	51.7	41.0	11.2	43.7	58.7	56.4	43.4	27.9	MICS 2006
South Africa	5.6	12.3	4.7	17.6	16.2	6.3	11.0	13.0	9.4	2.2	4.4	DHS 2003
Sri Lanka	11.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	DHS 2006-07
Sudan	34.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	SHHS 2006
Suriname	19.1	32.6	14.1	61.2	42.7	11.1	44.5	17.6	14.9	11.8	10.8	MICS 2006
Swaziland	5.0	6.4	1.4	15	11.1	2.0	12.9	5.8	6.0	1.7	1.5	DHS 2006-07
Syrian Arab Republic	13.3	11.8	14.6	17.5	15.3	0.7	10.9	15.7	15.4	14.8	10.2	MICS 2006
Tajikistan	12.7	12.6	13.1	20.5	27.7	12.1	17.1	10.8	8.6	14.8	13.4	MICS 2005
Thailand	19.6	23.1	12.2	17.2	46.6	14.3	30.1	27.9	22.9	16.1	5.4	MICS 2005-06
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	3.6	4.1	3.3	25.7	10.8	1.0	10.9	3.5	2.9	3.0	0.2	MICS 2005
Timor-Leste	18.9	20.4	15.1	24.3	33.9	12.6	28.1	18.3	20.2	18.4	13.0	DHS 2009
Togo	25.2	40.8	16.9	43.6	29.2	8.0	49.3	47.9	34.6	22.2	15.6	MICS 2010
Trinidad and Tobago	8.1	-	-	27.4	8.4	2.4	3.5	5.7	17.1	3.0	11.8	MICS 2006
Turkey	14.0	21.6	16.9	33.6	25.5	12.1	26.5	22.1	21.8	18.9	16.1	DHS 2008
Turkmenistan	7.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	MICS 2006
Tuvalu	9.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	DHS 2007
Uganda	46.3	51.8	26.9	66.8	58.4	13.8	61.8	58.6	46.8	48.8	26.3	DHS 2006
Ukraine	9.9	17.5	7.5	0.0	0.0	9.9	21.0	11.4	9.2	7.6	7.7	DHS 2007
United Republic of Tanzania	36.9	43.9	22.5	60.9	39.2	4.9	50.1	45.7	45.3	33.7	18.6	DHS 2010
Uzbekistan	7.2	6.5	9.0	0.0	14.0	5.9	6.7	6.5	9.5	6.4	6.5	MICS 2006
Vanuatu	27.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	MICS 2007
Viet Nam	10.4	12.9	2.6	11.5	17.8	5.0	26.1	10.8	11.3	7.2	2.1	MICS 2006
Yemen	32.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	MICS 2006
Zambia	41.6	53.3	26.2	64.8	57.5	17.1	63.2	54.5	48.0	41.0	13.0	DHS 2007
Zimbabwe	30.5	38.5	19.8	33.0	55.0	23.4	47.3	45.0	37.9	24.5	11.1	DHS 2010-11

Source: UNFPA database using household surveys (DHS and MICS) and UNICEF database ([www.childinfo.org](http://www.childinfo.org)) for total estimates

## INDICATOR DEFINITIONS

TOTAL POPULATION (000)	Estimates produced by the United Nations Population Division based on population projections.
POPULATION UNDER 18 (000)	Estimates produced by the United Nations Population Division based on population projections.
LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH (YEARS)	Number of years newborn children would live if subject to the mortality risks prevailing for the cross section of population at the time of their birth.
ADOLESCENT BIRTH RATE (PER 1,000 WOMEN)	The adolescent birth rate measures the annual number of births to women 15 to 19 years of age per 1,000 women in that age group. It represents the risk of childbearing among adolescent women 15 to 19 years of age. It is also referred to as the age-specific fertility rate for women aged 15-19.
ADOLESCENT CONTRACEPTIVE	Percentage of women 15-19 years old married or in union currently using contraception.
ADOLESCENT UNMET NEED FOR	Percentage of women 15-19 years old married or in union currently with unmet need for contraception. They expressed a desire to control their fertility but were not using contraception.
ADOLESCENT PERCENTAGE OF DEMAND	Percentage of the total demand for contraception that is satisfied and is obtained as : $PDS = CPR / (UNR + CPR)$ .
NET ENROLLMENT IN SECONDARY	Number of girls enrolled in secondary school who are of official secondary school age, expressed as a percentage of the total number of girls of official secondary school age.
CHILD MARRIAGE (%)	Child marriage is presented here as the percentage and number of women 20-24 that marry/in-union before reaching age 18.

## ABBREVIATIONS

CSA	Central Statistical Agency of Ethiopia
DHS	Demographic and Health Surveys
INE	National Institute of Statistics of Mozambique
INS	National Institute of Statistics of Guinea
MICS	Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey
NSO	National Statistical Office of Malawi
SOWC	The State of the World's Children reports, produced by the United Nations Children's Fund
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
UNPD	United Nations Population Division

The United Nations Population Fund: Delivering a world where every pregnancy is wanted, every childbirth is safe, and every young person's potential is fulfilled.

**UNFPA** — because everyone counts

